



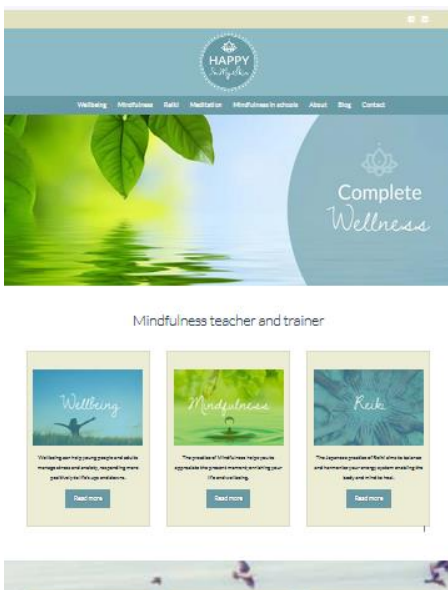
Shiftkralo



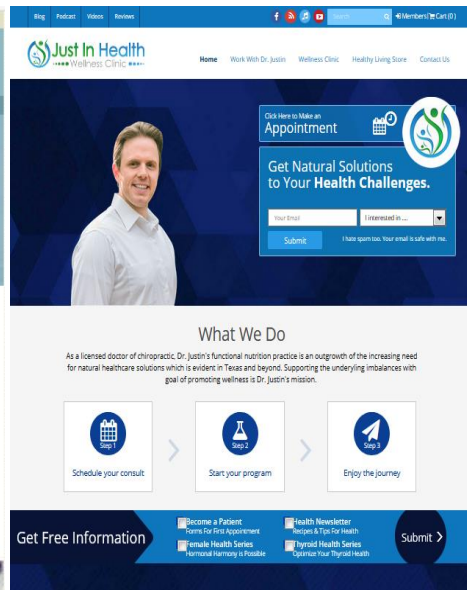
Challenge



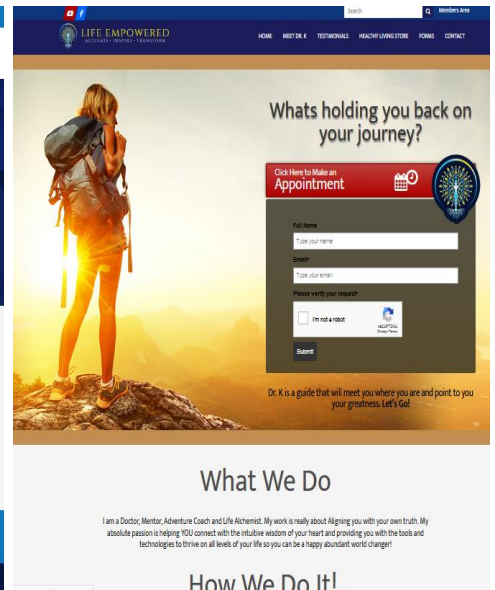
National medical store



Happyinmyskin.co.uk



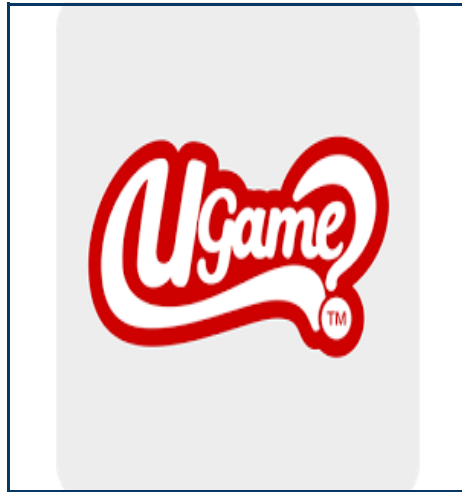
justinhealth.com



lifeempowered.com



PizzaHut



UGame



Lango



Challenge



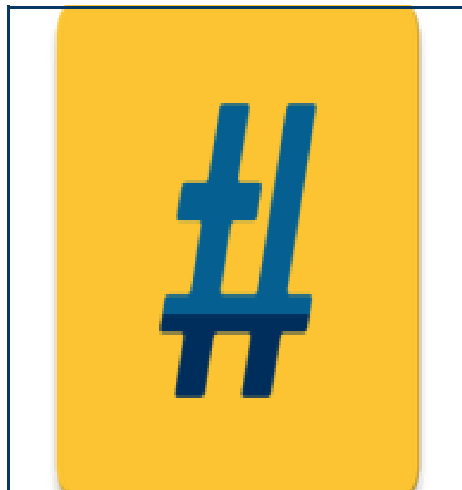
ShopBy



PriceTracker



Zova



#Gospel



WebHR



